

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all 10 problems. Show your work: even correct answers may receive little or no credit if a method of solution is not shown. Calculators, notes, cell phones, and other materials are not permitted.

NAME. \_\_\_\_\_

You may find the following helpful:

- $\text{comp}_{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{b} = \frac{\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}}{|\mathbf{a}|}$

- $\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{b} = \left( \frac{\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}}{|\mathbf{a}|^2} \right) \mathbf{a}$

- $\mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\ c_1 & c_2 & c_3 \end{vmatrix}$

- $\mathbf{T}(t) = \frac{\mathbf{r}'(t)}{|\mathbf{r}'(t)|}$

- $\mathbf{N}(t) = \frac{\mathbf{T}'(t)}{|\mathbf{T}'(t)|}$

- $\mathbf{B}(t) = \mathbf{T}(t) \times \mathbf{N}(t)$

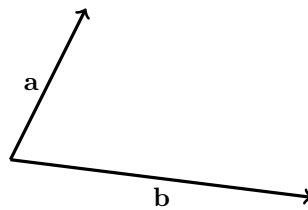
- $\kappa = \frac{|\mathbf{r}'(t) \times \mathbf{r}''(t)|}{|\mathbf{r}'(t)|^3}$

- Distance from the point  $(x_1, y_1, z_1)$  to the plane  $ax + by + cz + d = 0$ :

$$\frac{|ax_1 + by_1 + cz_1 + d|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}}$$

- $\mathbf{F} = m\mathbf{a}$ .

1. Vectors  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  are shown. Draw the vectors  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$  and  $\mathbf{b} - 2\mathbf{a}$ . Label your vectors clearly.



**2.** A wrench 30 cm long lies along the positive  $y$ -axis and grips a bolt at the origin. A force of  $\langle -1, 1, 4 \rangle$  N is applied to the end of the wrench. Calculate the torque on the bolt.

**3.** Find an equation for the plane containing the lines  $x = 2t, y = 3 - t, z = 1 + 3t$  and  $x = 1 - s, y = 3s, z = 1$ .

4. Find the point of intersection of the line  $x = 1 - 3y$ ,  $z = 1$  and the plane  $x + 2y + z = 6$ .

5. The line  $x = 1 + t$ ,  $y = -t$ ,  $z = t$  is parallel to the plane  $x + 2y + 2z = 6$ . Determine the distance from the line to the plane.

6. Find a set of parametric equations for the curve of intersection of the cylinder  $x^2 + z^2 = 1$  with the cylinder  $y = 1 - x^2 - z^2$ .

7. Find the tangent vector to the space curve  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle \cos t, t^2, 2 \sin t \rangle$  at the point  $(1, 0, 0)$ .

8. Calculate the speed of a object with position function  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle \cos 3t, 4t, \sin 3t \rangle$ .

9. An object with a mass of 2kg has position (in meters) after  $t$  seconds given by  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle t^3, t, t^2 \rangle$ . Calculate the force acting on the object when  $t = 1$ s.

**10.** Calculate the curvature of  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle t^3, t, t^2 \rangle$  when  $t = 1$ .