## <u>Problem 1</u>

Determine the value of  $R_P$  in the circuit of Fig. 9.69 such that  $I_1 = I_{REF}/2$ . With this choice of  $R_P$ , does  $I_1$  change if the threshold voltage of both transistors increases by  $\Delta V$ ?

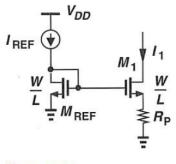
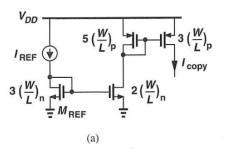


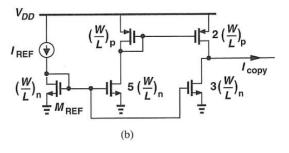
Figure 9.69

## Problem 2

Calculate  $I_{copy}$  in each of the circuits shown in Fig. 9.71. Assume all of the transistors operate in saturation.







## <u>Problem 3</u>

The current mirror shown in Fig. 9.77 must deliver  $I_1 = 0.5$  mA to a circuit with a total power budget of 2 mW. Assuming  $V_A = \infty$  and  $\beta \gg 1$ , determine the required value of  $I_{REF}$  and the relative sizes of  $Q_{REF}$ and  $Q_1$ .

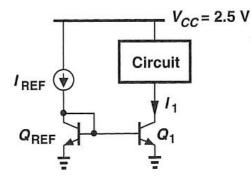


Figure 9.77